

للقطاع الخاص

حجم العمل بطريقة غير رسمية* آخذٌ في الارتفاع

Vincent "

**

Palmade

Andrea "

Anayiotos

:" ")

(vpalmade@ifc.org)

(FIAS)

" "

)

.(

"

"

"

"

)
(

"Doing

"

Business

/

-

-

.()

الشكل

"العمل بطريقة غير رسمية" آخذٌ في التفاقم

■ ١٩٩٠

■ ٢٠٠٣

الاقتصاد غير الرسمي كنسبة مئوية من الناتج المحلي الإجمالي

٠ ١٠ ٢٠ ٣٠ ٤٠



"

"

"

"

:

()

.

■

/

)

(

-

"

"

)

(

■

"

"

()

)

.(

■

·

·

·

·

·

)

(

)

/

·

:

·

—

·

·

:

·

·

()

·

—

)

—

(

·

)

(

■

./ /

()

-

)

(

./ ()

)

CGAP

.(

.

Viewpoint

()
() ()
()

<http://www.mckinsey.com/mgi>

References

CGAP (Consultative Group to Assist the Poor) and World Bank Financial Sector Network. 2004. *Scaling Up Poverty Reduction: Case Studies in Microfinance*. Washington, D.C.: CGAP.

Charmes, Jacques. 1998. "Informal Sector, Poverty and Gender: A Review of Empirical Evidence." Background paper for World Development Report 2001. World Bank, Washington, D.C.

de Soto, Hernando. 2000. *The Mystery of Capital*. New York: Basic Books.

Djankov, Simeon, Ira Lieberman, Joyita Mukherjee, and Tatiana Nenova. 2002. "Going Informal: Benefits and Costs." World Bank, Washington, D.C.

International Labour Organization. 2002a. *Decent Work and the Informal Economy*. Report VI, International Labour Conference, 90th Session, Geneva.

———. 2002b. *Key Indicators of the Labour Market*. Geneva.

———. 2002c. *Women and Men in the Informal Economy: A Statistical Picture*. Geneva.

Schneider, Friedrich, and Robert Klinglmaier. 2004. "Shadow Economies around the World: What Do We Know?" CESifo Working Paper 0403. CESifo (Center for Economic Studies and Ifo Institute for Economic Research), Munich.

World Bank. 2004. *Doing Business in 2005: Removing Obstacles to Growth*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Room F 4K-206
The World Bank
1818 H Street, NW
Washington, DC 20433.

ssmith7@worldbank.org :

Grammarians Inc

<http://rru.worldbank.org/PublicPolicyJournal>

